Financial Analyst Conference Call for the Fiscal Year Ended March 31, 2023

May 29, 2023 Dai-ichi Life Holdings, Inc.



Agenda



| Time | Topic | Speaker | Title |
|---------------|--|----------------------|--|
| 12:30 ~ 12:55 | New management team and business strategies for the future | Tetsuya Kikuta | Representative Director, President Chief Executive Officer |
| 12:55 ~ 13:15 | Key KPIs of the Mid-Term Management Plan | Taisuke Nishimura | Executive Officer Chief Financial Officer |
| 13:15 ~ 14:15 | Q&A session | | |

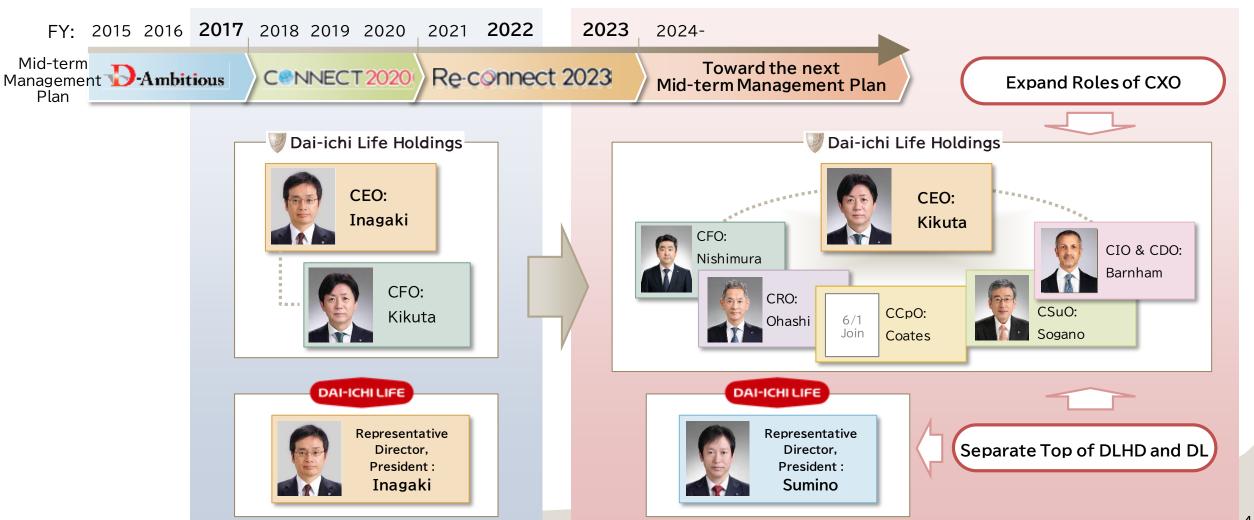


New management team and business strategies for the future

New Management Team



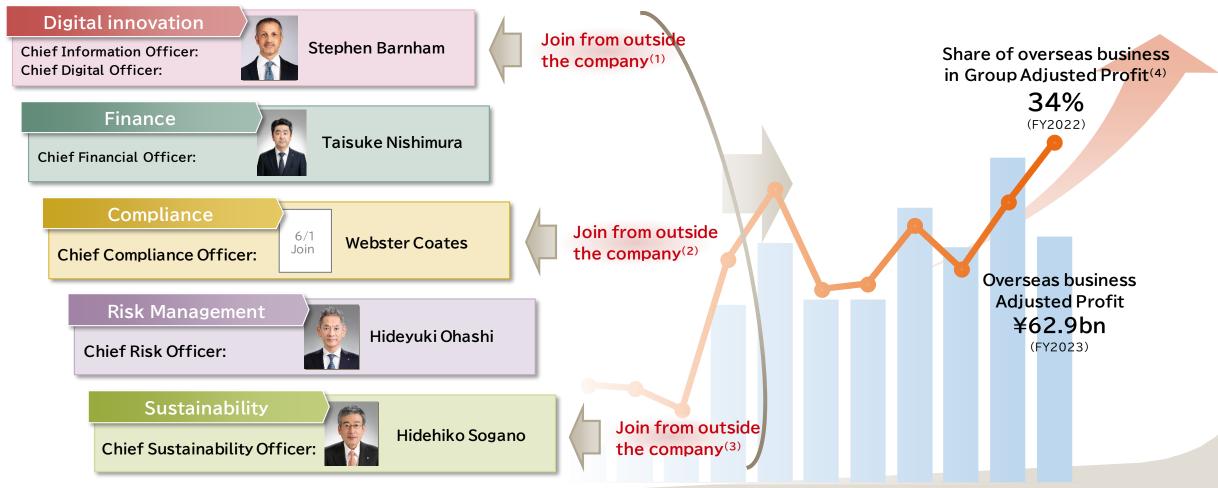
The presidents of Dai-ichi Life Holdings(DLHD) and Dai-ichi Life(DL) were replaced on April 1, and the new management team has been established.



New Management Team



✓ As the share of overseas business in group's profit is increasing, we strengthen the corporate functions to support global-wide growth, through expansion of CXO Roles including the appointment the professional talents from outside the company.



Vision of New Management Team



✓ We aim to become a global top tier insurance group through sustainable improvement of the value provided to all stakeholders.

Grow the market capitalization by improving valuation and profit growth

► By transforming into a new service platform, Improve sustainability and expected growth rate

Corporate Value

By reallocating the capital earned,
Uplift the level and fields of products
and services

Realization of Sharing Growth

Employee Satisfaction

By improving business productivity uplift performance and expected growth rate

By the introduction of stock-based compensation,

employees also realize corporate value improvement

Enhancing Engagement

Become a Global Top-tier Insurance Group

Achieve top-level NPS^{®(1)} among domestic life insurers

Satisfaction Service

Customer

Service Productivity
Improvement Improvement

► By the use of digital and AI technology, improve productivity drastically

 By expanding digital access, improve convenience fundamentally

Innovation

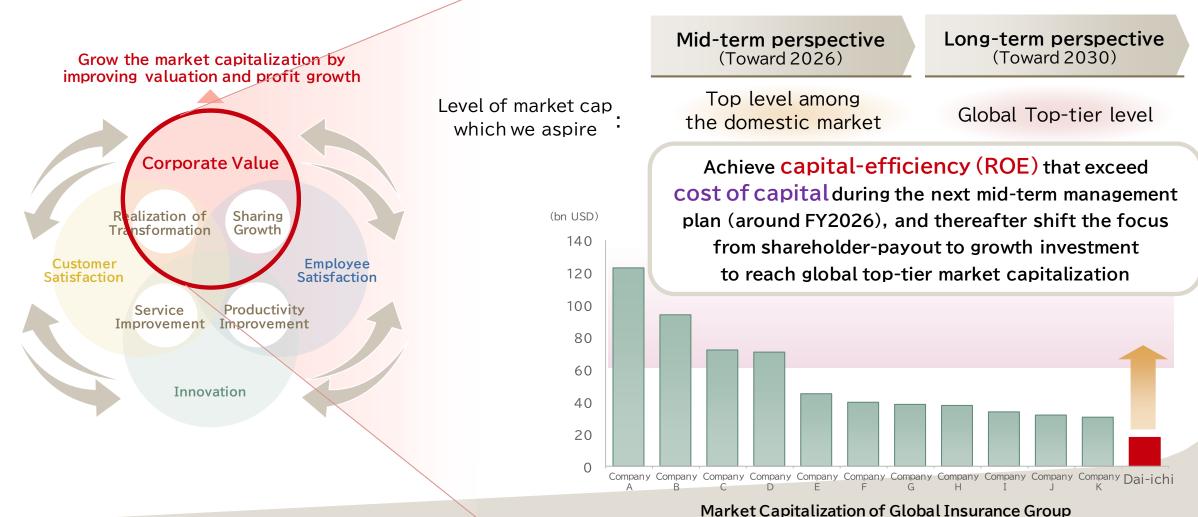
 By accumulating customer data, deepen deliberations toward new value proposition. By fostering an open-minded culture and synergy effect of human talents, promote further innovation

Realization of DX

Growing the Corporate Value



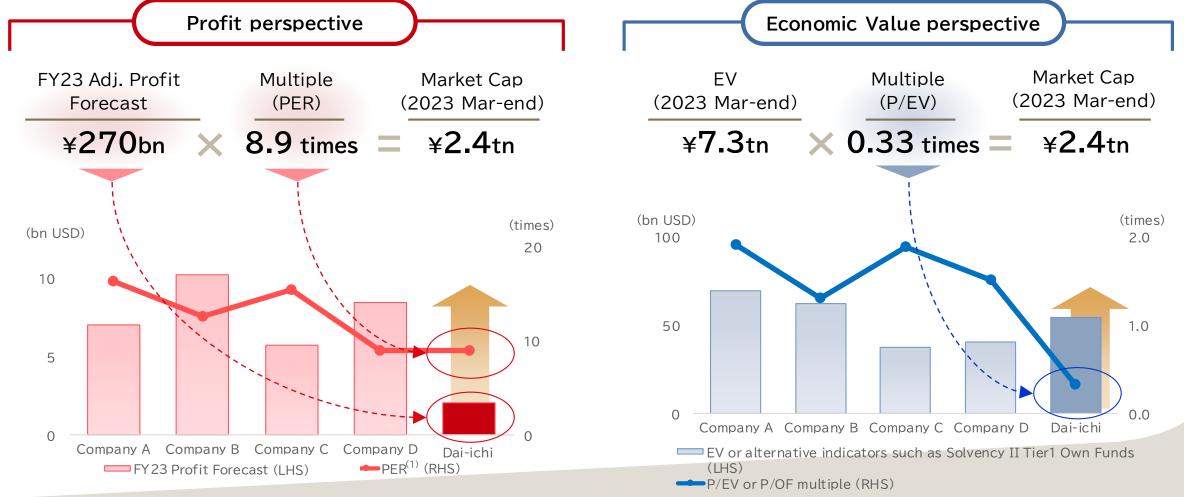
✓ In terms of corporate value, we aim to reach the market capitalization of top level among the domestic insurers in the next mid-term management plan, and aim to reach the market capitalization of global top-tier insurance group in 2030.



Toward a Global Top-tier Level of Market Capitalization



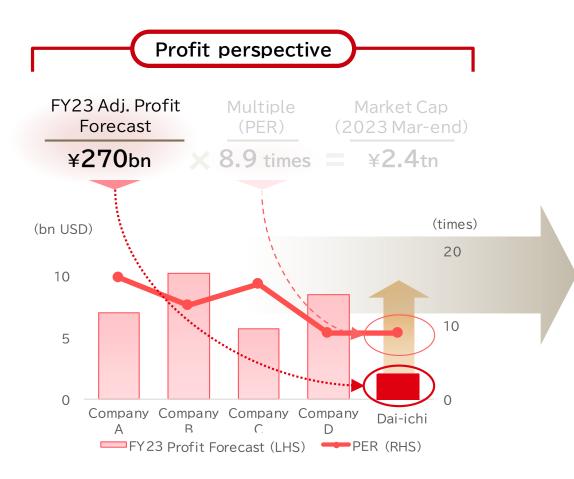
✓ Breakdown the current market capitalization into Profit and PER, Economic value and P/EV multiples, respectively.
We will raise each metrics to reach the grovel top-tier market capitalization.



Initiatives for Profit Growth to Boost Market Capitalization



✓ In order to realize a profit growth, we will promote initiatives to return to growth in the domestic protection business, expand the adjacent areas surrounding insurance, accelerate cost reductions, and grow overseas business further, with a strong will.



Return to growth in domestic new business

Maintain and expand gains from core insurance activities through the recovery of new business

Growth in adjacent areas surrounding insurance

Accelerate business growth in adjacent areas surrounding insurance that contribute to enhancing customers' well-being with digital utilization

Acceleration of cost reduction initiatives

 Progress toward ¥30 bn reduction in fixed costs related to existing businesses, and further uplift the reduction target

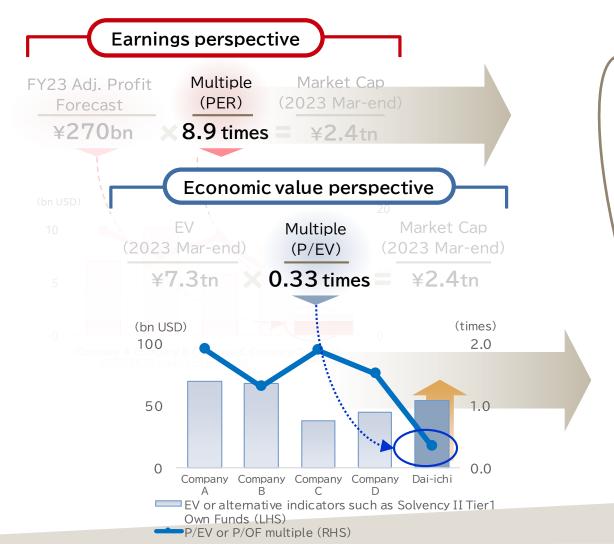
Steady growth in overseas business

Stable profit contribution from mature markets, and gain the growth of developing markets

Initiatives to Improve Multiple to Boost Market Capitalization



✓ In order to realize the improvement of multiples, we will promote initiatives stability and predictability of profits and shareholder returns, transformation of the risk profile, and evolve capital circulation management through intra-group finance.



Improve stability and predictability of profits and shareholder returns

✓ Improve the stability and predictability of profits and Shareholder returns through optimization of business portfolio and enhancement of key indicators

Transformation of risk profile

 Lower the cost of capital through further reduction of market-related risks

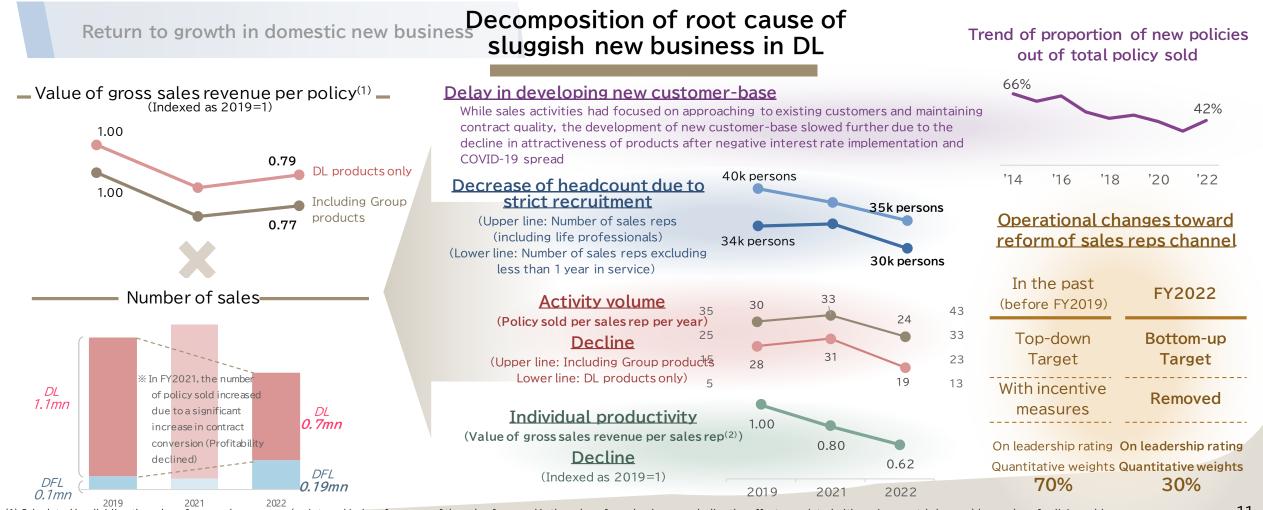
Evolve capital circulation management through intra-group finance

Optimize capital utilization and increase profit retained in the Group through intra-group reinsurance, etc.

Toward a Return to Growth of Domestic New Business - ①



Sales of new business in DL sales reps channel struggled. Indicators such as headcount, activity volume, and individual productivity tend to decline due to delays in developing new customer-base caused by an sales activities which had been focused on existing customers, and operational changes aimed to reform the sales rep channel.



(1) Calculated by dividing the value of gross sales revenue (an internal index of revenue of the sales force and is the value of new business excluding the effect associated with environmental changes) by number of policies sold.

(2) Calculated by dividing the value of gross sales revenue (an internal index of revenue of the sales force and is the value of new business excluding the effect associated with environmental changes) by the number of sales representatives in each period (excluding sales reps less than 1 year in service.

Toward a Return to Growth of Domestic New Business - 2



✓ Taking initiatives to recover new business, through expansion and promotion of the use of touchpoint products that promote to create new customer contacts, review of target setting and incentive measures, and further promotion of comprehensive value creation with protection and asset formation/succession.

Return to a growth in domestic new business.

Initiatives to Recover New Business

Delay in developing new customer-base

Decrease of headcount due to strict recruitment

Activity volume
Decline

Individual productivity
Decline

Operational changes toward reform of sales reps channel

Product Strategy

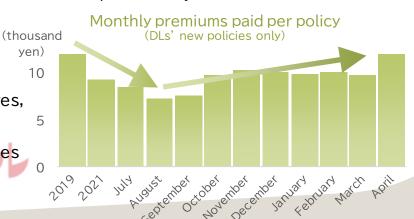
- Create touchpoints with new customers by utilizing door-knocking products
 (Asset-formation products, pet insurance, insurance products of alliance partners, etc.)
- Developing and offering new products which complement existing products lineup, that enable to approach to new customers

System and Operation

- Resume target setting and incentive measures, on the premise of strong compliance
- Strengthen recruitment and training initiatives
- Head Office-led leads generation
- Activity management and sales support of sales reps with digital utilization

Consulting

Increase premium per policy by enhancing proposal and explanation skills, through comprehensive proposition among protection and asset-formation and improving usability of life plan consulting and enhancing education to improve proficiency



2022

12

2023

Growth in adjacent areas surrounding insurance - ①



Developed an asset formation platform to strengthen digital contacts with customers. By integrating online banking services, we will strengthen our daily touchpoint and continue business relationships with customers even after payments of insurance claims and benefits.

Growth in adjacent areas surrounding insurance

Asset Formation

Asset Formation Platform "Asset Formation Plus"

- Asset formation services
 Simulation, etc.



- Provides investment education and related information Investment enlightening contents, market information, etc.
- Trading of financial instruments
 Online application for iDeCo, etc.
 - Integrate competitive services of startups and Internet banks

Collaborate with Dai-ichi Life Group's various services "Mirashiru", "Kenko Dai-ichi App", etc.



Account openings: Approx. **33,000** (as of May 22)

Simulation •



Growth in adjacent areas surrounding insurance - 2



- Promoting employee healthcare and the savings of medical expenditures of health insurance associations, through the proposition of Healstep®, that is the service for health insurance associations. Going forward, taking initiatives as a whole group to create experiential values to contribute to extend healthy life expectancy.
- In addition, we expand initiatives to contribute to improving well-being of the people by entering the pet-insurance business through the acquisition of ipet and through urban development.

Growth in adjacent areas surrounding insurance decical Care, Enhancing Connection

Expand support for health insurance association and corporate through Healstep® Health Insurance Association

In preventing illness and severity, effective intervention and support to save medical expenditures and reduction of administrative burdens, through the promotion of Data Health Plan

Promoting collaborative health among health insurance association and corporate

Improving individual vitality and productivity, and supporting **Corporate** energization of organization, through employee health promotion



Completed acquisition of ipet

Nov 8, 2022 TOB Jan 10, 2023

> Becoming a subsidiary Jan 17 (Acquisition of 99.23% of voting rights)

> > Squeeze-out

(Demand for Sale of Shares)

Acquired 100% ownership Mar 3

- Started bilateral secondee of human resources between DL and Ipet
- Cross-sell expansion utilizing the customer base of both companies

Building connection of local communities and sociaties

SETAGAYA Qs-GARDEN

We opened up the former "Dai-ichi Life Ground" (9ha) in Setagaya-ku, and arranging multi-generation apartment buildings, sports facilities, community facilities, etc. to increase well-being of local residents (2)



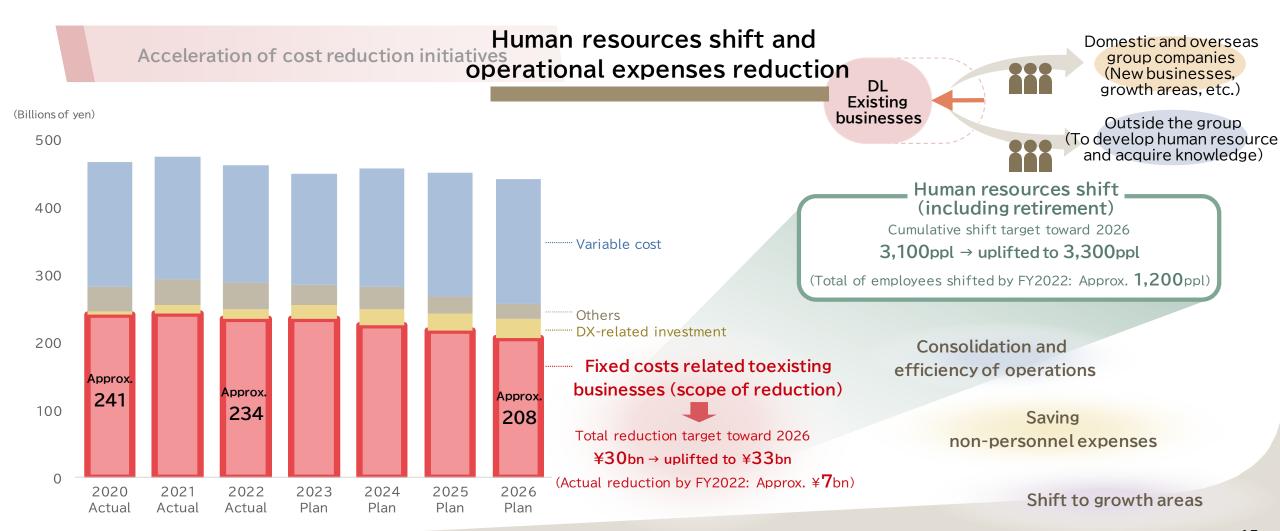
The photo shows the opening ceremony of the town held on March 25, 2023



Acceleration of cost reduction initiatives



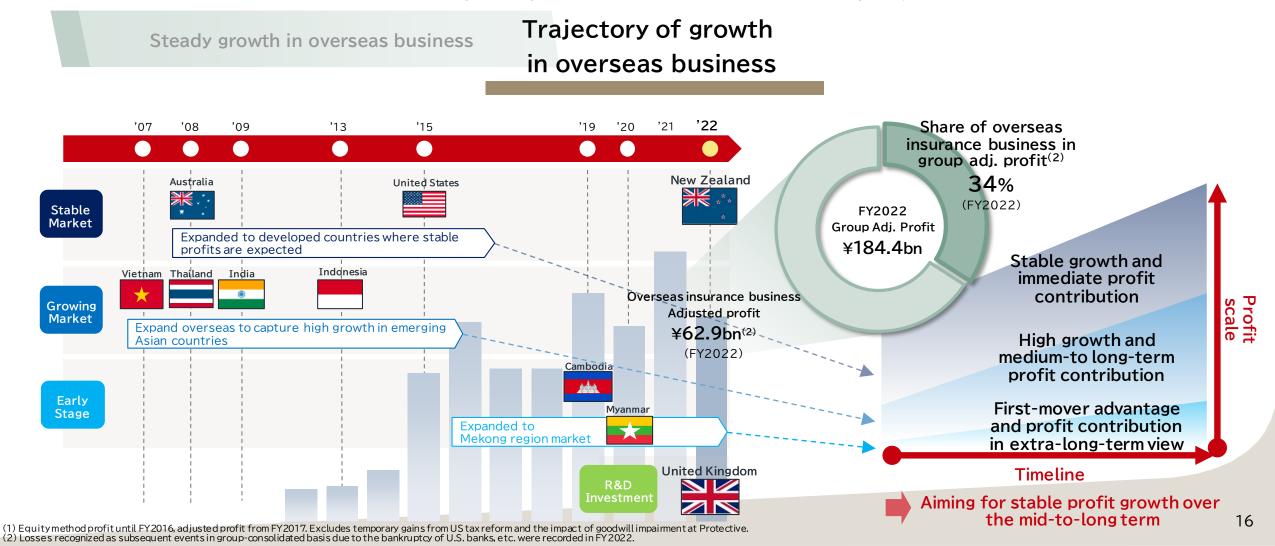
✓ We made a progress in shifting human resources and reducing operating expenses ahead of the plan, and raised a reduction targets toward FY2026. Seek a room for further cost reduction.



History of Overseas Insurance Business



- Contribute to improve well-being in each country through balanced business portfolio management in each market, in which different growth stages.
- ✓ Overseas insurance business has been growing and accounted for 34% of Group Adjusted Profit in FY2022.



Toward Steady Growth in Overseas Insurance Business



- Adjusted profits at major overseas subsidiaries in FY2023 are expected to perform well, and the overseas insurance business as a whole is expected to be approximately ¥85bn.
- We will continue to take on the challenges for achieving further growth by deepening traditional life insurance business and exploring to create new business fields.

Steady growth in overseas business Initiatives for further growth

Existing businesses New initiatives Expand into other regions, including utilizing the existing FY2023 Adjusted profit business base Deepen Strategies forecast Investment and partnerships, etc. in companies with capabilities which contribute to enhance existing businesses Protective ന്റ് ✓ Shift to less interest-rate-sensitive products Investment and partnerships, etc. in companies which Deliberate disciplined acquisitions **Explore** contribute to create new value and new business field Enhance Risk Management structure Protective Promotion of Global Business Management Maintain and strengthen the business base Approx. ¥25bn ✓ Discussed overseas business strategies, etc. at Global Leaders backing top share in the protection market

DAI-ICHI LIFE

TAL

Gắn bó dài lâu.

Dai-ichi Life Vietnam

- Approx. ¥15bn
- Strengthen the base of each distribution channel

Explore opportunities to expand into adjacent areas

✓ Initiatives to improve policy quality

Discussed overseas business strategies, etc. at Global Leaders

Committee consisting of CEO of overseas group companies

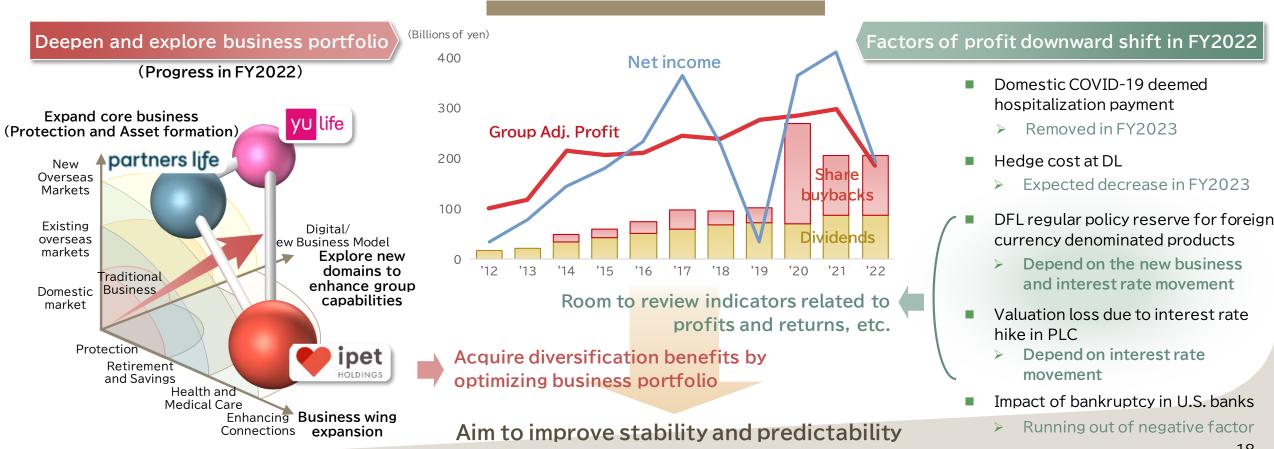


Improve stability and predictability of profits and shareholder returns Dai-ichi Life



Aim to uplift valuations by improving stability and predictability of profits and shareholder returns, through diversification benefits driven by business portfolio optimization, and reviewing indicators related to profits and shareholder payout, etc.

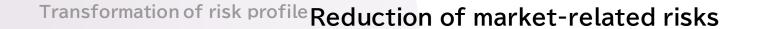
Align Indicators of Improve stability and predictability of profits and shareholder returns profits and shareholder return

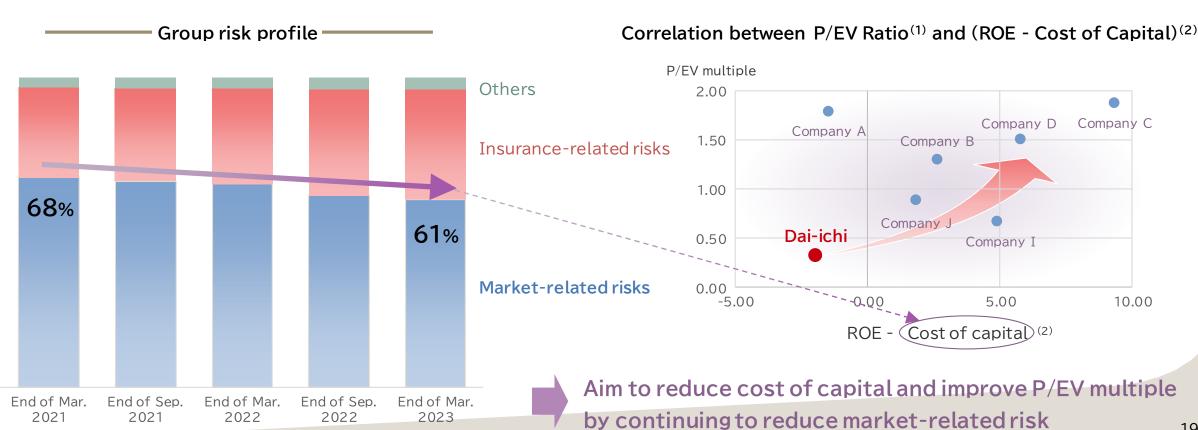


Transformation of risk profile



Market-related risks steadily decreased during the current mid-term management plan. We aim to reduce the costof-capital and improve P/EV multiples, by continuing to reduce market-related risks, combined with initiatives to improve ROE through profit growth.



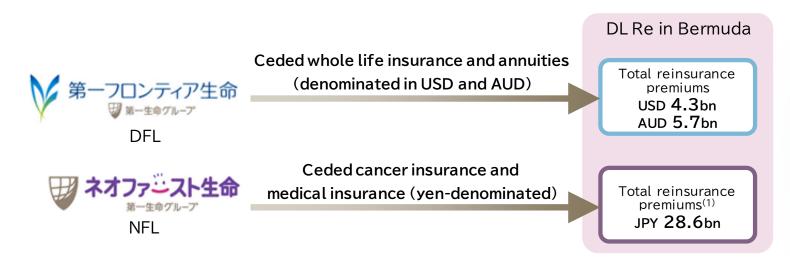


Evolve capital circulation management through intra-group finance



✓ Through intra-group financing, including reinsurance, we will optimize capital utilization and increase profit retained in the Group, and aim to evolve capital circulation management further.

Evolve capital circulation management through intra-group finan Utilization of intra-group reinsurance



Optimization of capital utilization

Despite the impact of rising foreign interest rates, DFL maintained sufficient solvency margin ratio through intra-group reinsurance, without capital injection from HD.

Periodic capital injection are needed since NFL is in a growth phase, i.e. less than 10 years after NFL became subsidiary. In addition, NFL was affected by COVID-19 benefit payments. However, by use of intra-group reinsurance, NFL maintained sufficient solvency margin ratio without capital injection from HD.



Ceded individual insurance and group insurance (denominated in AUD)

Total reinsurance premiums
AUD 0.7bn

DL

Retain profit within the group

Utilization of intra-group reinsurance for portions previously ceded to external reinsurers enables to retain profits within the group, which used to outflow to external before. In addition, mitigate the counterparty risk of external reinsurers.



Key KPIs of the Medium-Term Management Plan

FY2022 CFO Review



Capital Circulation Management **Strategic Management Action**

Risk Control

Capital /Cash Generation

Remittance from Subsidiaries (Dividends)

Capital/Cash Allocation

Market related Risk Reduction (Interest rate and equity risks)

ESR

Reduction in FY2021-2022

approx. ¥530bn

(vs 3-year target 95%)

March 2023

226%

(vs March 2022 Down 1pt)

Total for FY2020-22

approx. ¥730bn

(o/w in FY2022 approx. ¥260bn)

FY2022 Remittance Ratio

approx. 140%

(% of adj. profit, FY2021 95%)

Shareholder **Payouts**

Total since March 2021 approx. ¥680bn

(o/w Share buybacks ¥440bn)

Strategic Investments (Holding Company)

Total since March 2021 approx. ¥230bn

(M&A of Partners Life, etc.)

High progress mainly in interest rate risk reduction Increase in remittance than initially expected

Expansion of shareholder payouts and disciplined investment



FY Results / Market Evaluation

Annual Results

Capital Efficiency

Market Evaluation⁽¹⁾



Adjusted ROE (Accounting) FY2022

5.0%
(Down 3.0%pt YoY)

vs Global 10 peers
Relative TSR The 4th
(Mar 2021 - Mar 2023)(+37% from March 2021)



ROEV 3.9% (Economic value) o/w due to Economic variances, Down 5.6%pt)

Negative factors to profit are temporal / Challenges in new business volume

Economic factors such as rising interest rates overseas have pushed down capital efficiency.

Relative TSR decline from FY2021

Market Related Risk Reduction and ESR



- Market-related risk reduction progressed to 95% of target. market factors also greatly contributed to the risk reduction.
- ESR were generally flat from the end of the previous fiscal year, mainly due to increase of insurance risk resulting from the acquisitions and decrease of capital resulting from shareholder payout.

Market related Risk Reduction Reduction approx. ¥145bn Total during current MMP Approx. ¥530bn in FY2022 Interest rate **Progress** Current MMP risk reduction target & equity risk amount (Interest rate & equity risk ¥560bn) 95% (before diversification effect) March 2022 ¥2.4tn Interest rate risk Decrease of approx. ¥117bn Market factors, etc. (incl. changes in group **Equity risk** companies) Decrease of Decrease of March 2023 approx. ¥160bn approx. ¥33bn ¥2.1tn DL Risk Reduction approx. ¥150bn Ultra long JGBs purchase: approx. ¥1.22tn Interest (30-year JGB equivalent) risk Sale of equities: approx. \u2004200bn Equity (market value based on plan) risk

Economic Solvency Ratio (ESR)

March 2023

226%

vs March 2022 Donw 1%pt





Outlook for Group Risk Profile Transformation



- The share of market-related risk steadily decreased, and the group risk profile improved more than initially expected
 Sensitivity to fluctuations in domestic interest rates has improved mainly due to progress in interest rate risk reduction
- Group Integrated Risk Breakdown⁽¹⁾ at the start of MMP As of end of March 2023, Mar-21 Mar-22 Mar-23 before diversification effect b/w insurance and market risk Market related Risk [Figure in parentheses: as of end of March 2022] [Outlook for 66% Details of Market Related Risk(2) 61% (For the end of MMP (For the end of March 2024) Interest Rate (before diversification effect) Risk Profile estimated as of May 2023 Risk change 15% Market related Risk [18%] approx. 59% Operational Risk, etc. 36% Insurance Risk 4% [4%] approx. 37% 31% 29% Insurance Risk **Insurance Risk** 36% Equity Risk 50bp decrease 30% decrease 50bp decrease [31%] 10% decrease 20% in domestic in foreign in domestic in exchange Market Related [20%] interest rate equity market interest rate rate Risk March 2023 March 226% 61% (1%)2022 (5%)[66%] (5%)227% Others (18%)Exchange Rate Risk 3% 5% [3%] [7%] Financial Market Sensitivity is on a downward trend Credit Risk Sensitivities of ESR Real Estate Risk 11% and further improvement is expected. 7% [11%] [7%]

(2) Percentage of each risk in the details are proportional to the amount of each risk in market risk, before taking into account the diversification effect.

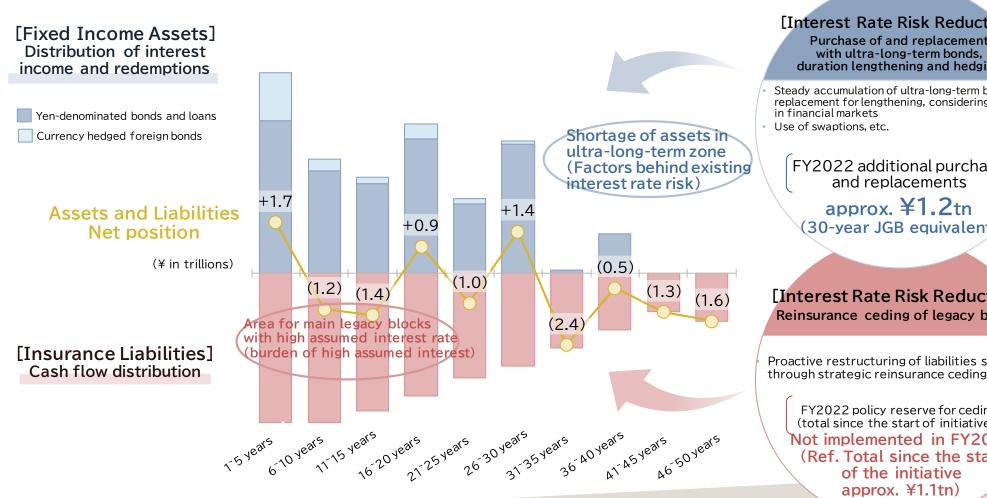
⁽¹⁾ Breakdown excludes the exchange rate risk against yen, associated with the group consolidation.

DL Asset/Liability Cash Flow Structure and Market Risk Reduction



Fixed Income Assets / Insurance Liabilities Cash Flow

(5-year cumulative/estimate)(1)



[Interest Rate Risk Reduction]

Purchase of and replacement with ultra-long-term bonds. duration lengthening and hedging

Steady accumulation of ultra-long-term bonds and replacement for lengthening, considering change in financial markets

Use of swaptions, etc.

FY2022 additional purchase and replacements

approx. ¥1.2tn (30-year JGB equivalent)

[Interest Rate Risk Reduction]

Reinsurance ceding of legacy blocks

Proactive restructuring of liabilities structure

[Equity Risk Reduction] Sale and hedging

Using part of gains on

Reduction of equities in line with the plan, hedging with derivatives, etc.

FY2022 domestic equities sold

approx. ¥200bn (market value)

sales

Hedging positions*

approx. ¥630bn

*Total hedging positions since FY2020

FY2022 policy reserve for ceding (total since the start of initiatives)

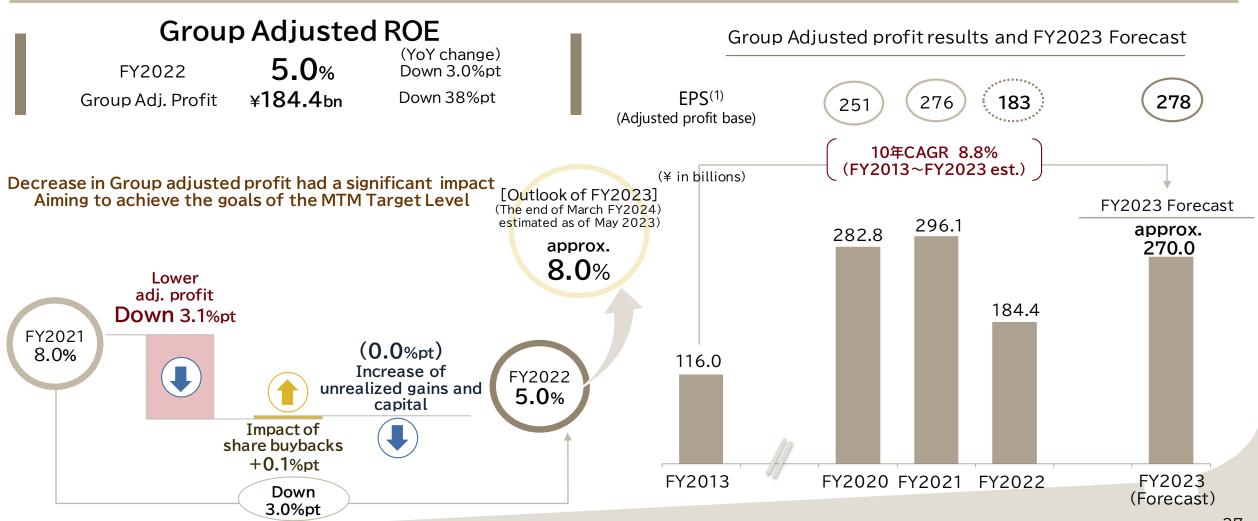
Not implemented in FY2022 (Ref. Total since the start of the initiative approx. ¥1.1tn)

Using gains on sales (offset with ceding related expenses)

Group Adjusted Profit



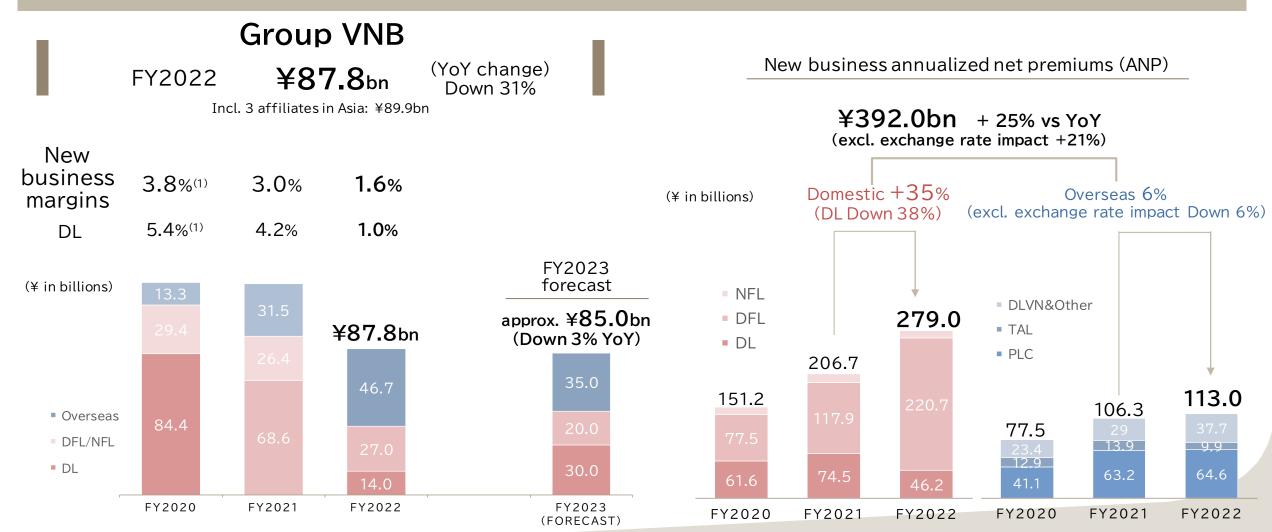
- Group adjusted profit declined YoY due to COVID-19 payments at DL and impact of rising foreign interest rates in DFL/PLC.
- Forecast for FY2023 is expected to recover to around ¥270bn, mainly because the factors behind the decline in profits in FY2023 was transient.



Sales Performance (Group Value of New Business)



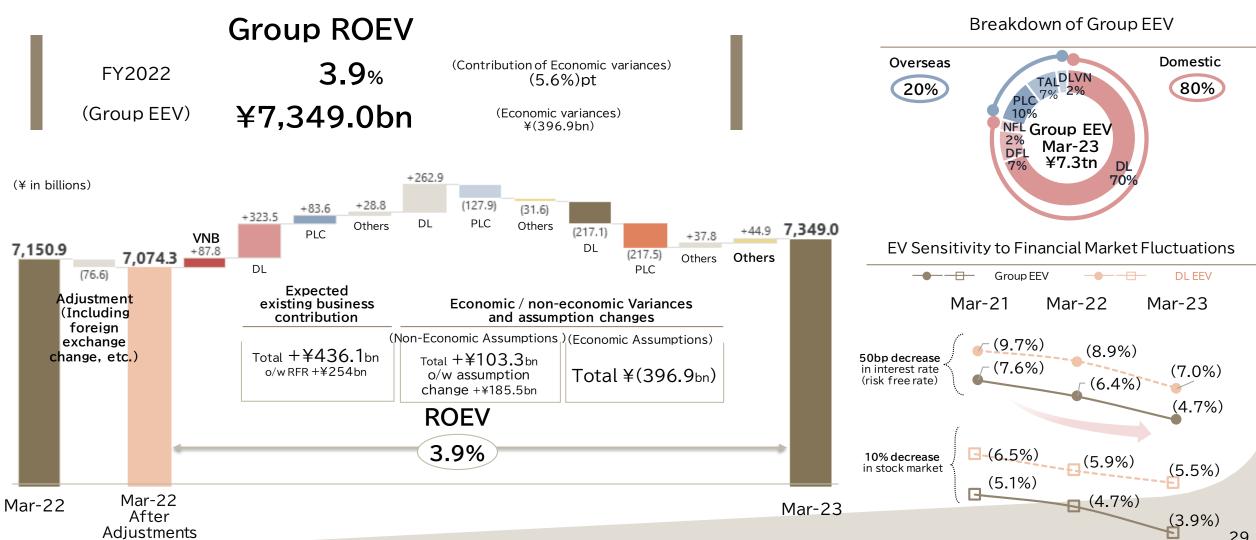
- While Strong sales of DFL and PLC, sales of DL and NFL were sluggish, and group VNB declined from FY2021.
- FY2023 forecast is expected to be around ¥85.0 billion, with DL bottoming out.



Economic Value (Group EEV)

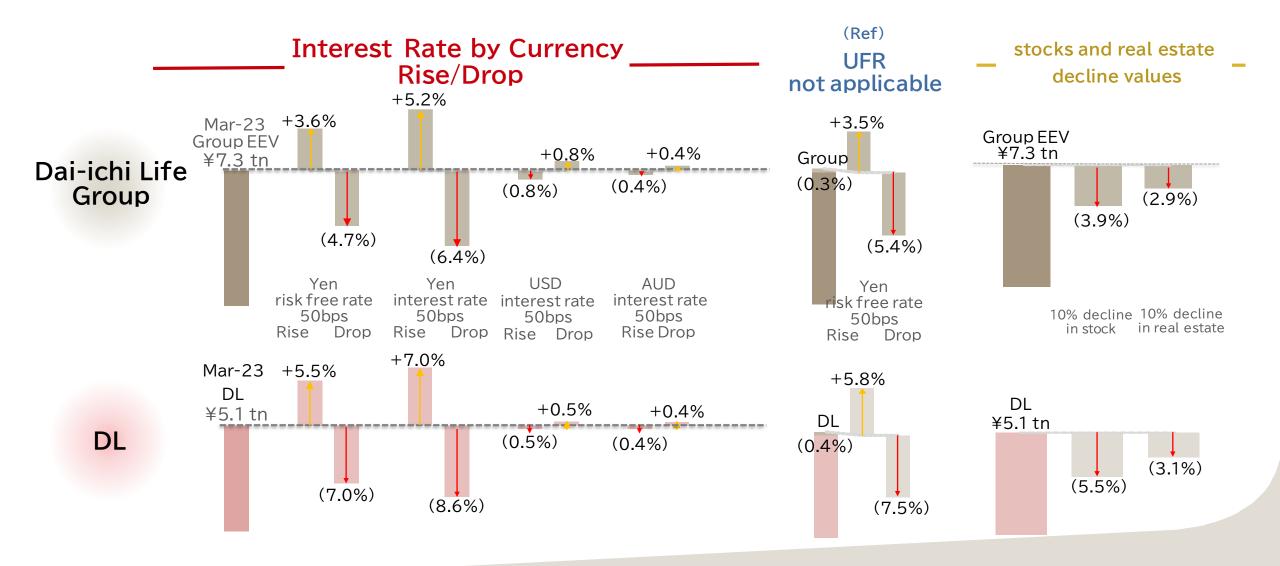


- Group EV increased due to new contract wins as well as DL's operating income over RFR and PLC's discount release.
- On the other hand, although the revision of non-economic assumptions was positive, the actual difference from the assumptions was negative as higher foreign interest rates offset the positive impact of higher yen interest rates.



[Reference] EV Sensitivity to Financial Market Fluctuations

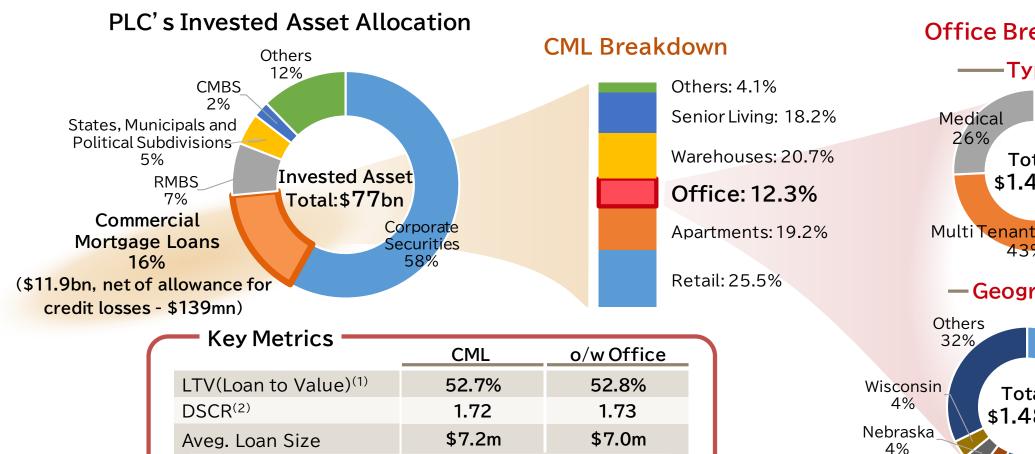




Details of Commercial Mortgage Loan in PLC (as of March 2023)



- In PLC's investment into Commercial Mortgage Loan (CML), the proportion of Office is relatively small and well diversified across tenant types and geography.
- For Office, the balance of loans which comes due in next three years is around 23%.



Office Breakdown -Туре-Single Tenant Total: \$1.48bn Multi Tenant and other 43% — Geography— California 11% New York 10% Alabama Total: 9% \$1.48bn Ohio 8% Texas New Jersey 6% 4% Utah Michigan 6% 6%

⇒ No single tenant's exposure represents more than

0.8% of the commercial mortgage loan portfolio.

Shareholder Payout Policy and Actual Payouts



Although Group adjusted profit declined, dividend per share for FY2022 increased ¥3 YoY to ¥86 and aliened to the forecast.

Considerations for additional payout

ESR Level

Status of market risk and

sensitivity reduction Cash position of holding

company

Group Financial Leverage

Existence of strategic

investment

opportunities

Our stock price, etc.

We plan to complete share buybacks up to \(\circ\)120bn by the end of the March 2024.

Shareholder Payout Policy

Considering flexible additional payouts

Rough guide for total payout ratio

Mid-term avg. of 50%

Image on transition of total payout ratio

> Strategical in scale and timing (Share buyback up to ¥200bn in progress)

[Image of Dividend Payout Ratio]

Stable Dividends Based on Profit [Dividend Payout Ratio]

30% or more each FY

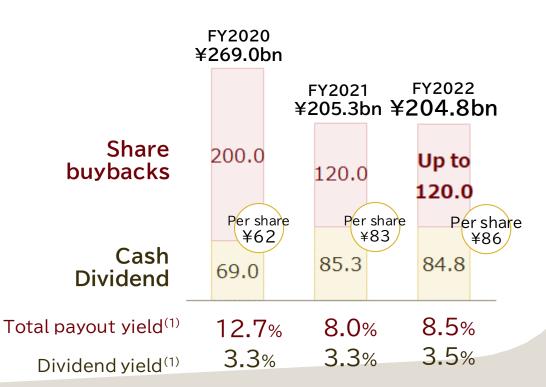
- Avg. of Group adjusted profit for past 3 years
- Basically no reduction of dividend per share

+

[Policy on cancellation of treasury stock] The treasury stock is expected to be cancelled at an appropriate timing unless it is held for any specific reason.

Result/Plan of shareholder payout since the start of current MMP

> Shareholder payout Total Approx. ¥680.0bn



Outlook for Cash Positions at Holding Company (HD)



- Although group adjusted profit declined, remittance amount will exceed the initial expectation with special dividend from DL,etc.
- Size of short-term loans in FY2023 will be flexibly considered based on the availability of strategic investment opportunity

Change of HD Cash Positions (1)(2)

FY2022 Cash remittances from subsidiaries (dividend remittance)

Remittance ratio⁽⁴⁾

| | Remittance [Adj. profit] | Remittance Ratio | (FY202 1) |
|--------------------|---|---------------------|----------------|
| DL | ¥215.6bn [¥165.6bn] | 130% | 100% |
| PLC ⁽²⁾ | 69mUSD [138mUSD] | 50% | 50% |
| TAL | 250 mAUD [247mAUD] | 101% | 158% |
| Group | approx. ¥260 bn [¥184.4bn] | approx. 140% | approx. 95% |

Total for FY2022-23
Over approx. ¥500bn

FY2022 profit
Free Cash⁽³⁾

FY2023 profit
Free Cash⁽³⁾

FY2023 profit
Free Cash⁽³⁾

remittance rate

HD Cash

Position

(Until March

2025)

approx.

¥350bn~

rree Cash (3)
(After interest expenses, etc.)

approx.
+¥260bn

Free Cash (3)

approx.
+¥250bn

*Assuming 90%

approx. ¥(205)bn

Shareholder

(o/w Share buybacks of ¥120.0bn) Repayment

of Short-term loans

March 2023

Short-term

Cash balance⁽²⁾ approx. loans from DL y(110) bn approx.

approx. ¥120bn

FY2023 Forecast **¥100bn~**(as May 2023)

(as May 2023) End of Mar. 2023

End of Mar. 2024

-¥35bn~

HD Cash Position Basic Approach to Use of Funds

To secure the liquidity at HD required capital expenditure needs

[Basic cash needs (update)]

- Under the strict capital management, approx. ¥100bn is a target to secure the certain liquidity for subsidiaries.
- Repayment of short-term loans from DL
- [Shareholder payouts]
 Sources of cash dividends
 (FY2023 dividend payment)
- [Shareholder payouts] Consideration of flexible additional payouts and/or [Strategic investment in Selective investment in

Selective investment in high-growth and capital-efficient businesses

Balancing Shareholder Payouts and Strategic Investments



- Strategic investment will be conducted selectively in projects that will lead to mid- to long-term improvement of corporate value under financial discipline that is conscious of cost of equity.
- Consider projects with high affinity that can expect synergies around existing businesses and in the digital innovation field.

Strategic investments in the Mid-term plan

[Focus (Basic)] Around Existing Businesses and Digital Innovation field

Medium to long term business strategy

Strategic investments consideration

Investment impact analysis

Management Action

- Responding to changes in the business environment (change in customer needs and preferences, digitization)
- Improve business growth and capital efficiency (deepen and explore)
- Substitutability and time horizon with internal resources
- Affinity of existing businesses and corporate culture (synergy effect)
- Implementation of strict due diligence (risk recognition, profitability evaluation vs cost of capital
- Comparison of investment effects with share buybacks

► Continue to explore opportunities that will lead to a higher corporate value over the medium to long term under strict financial discipline.









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FY2021-2022 results Strategic investments

Total approx. ¥230bn

MMP period

Cash Position

Total

approx.¥1tn⁽¹⁾

incl. planned SH dividend for FY2023

Shareholder payouts Total approx. ¥680bn

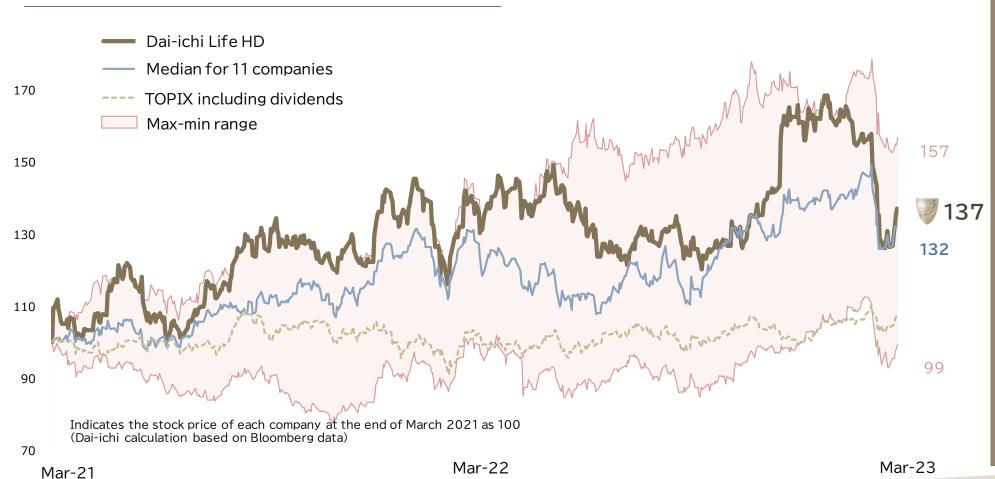
FY2021-2023 results
Cash dividends approx. ¥240bn
Share buybacks approx. ¥440bn
(incl. amounts not yet completed)

Relative TSR



 Relative TSR compared to other peers was the 4th at the end of Sep in the environment of domestic COVID-19 and rising overseas interest rates.

TSR trends (from end-March 21 to end-March 23)





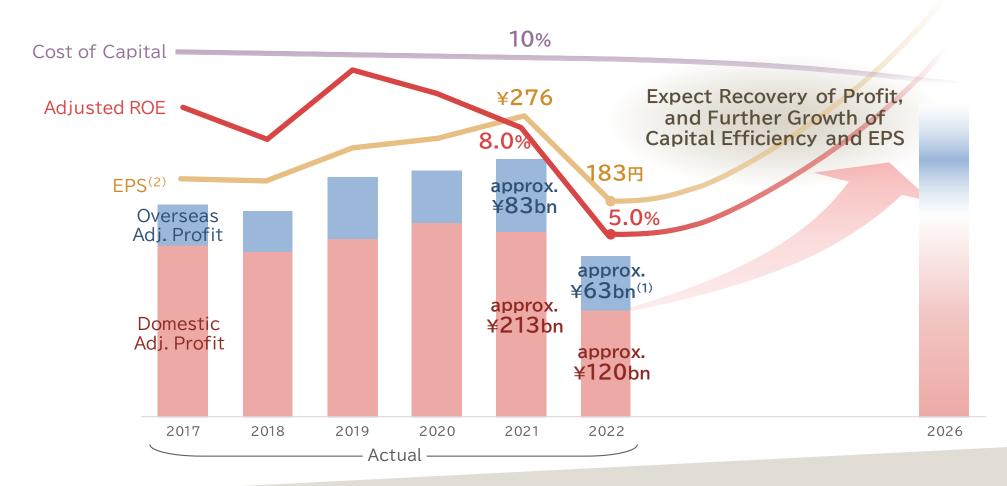
⁽¹⁾ TSR(Total Shareholder Return): Indicates the total investment yield to shareholders, including capital gains and dividends

^{(2) 5} domestic insurance group: (Japan Post Life, T&D HD, Tokyo Marine HD, MS&AD Insurance Group HD, SOMPO HD) 5 overseas life group: (Aflac, AXA, Manulife, MetLife, Prudential (US)) are set as peer group.

Toward the Future



• In FY2022, performance metrics are negatively affected by COVID-19-related deemed hospitalization benefit, hedge cost burden and valuation losses caused by overseas interest hike, and impact from US banks bankruptcy, etc. However, capital efficiency and EPS, as well as profit, are expected to return to growth trajectory in FY2023.



[Reference] Key Indicators (KPIs) of the Group and Major Domestic Business Initiatives



| | | Group KPIs | Medium-Term (FY2023) - Target Level | Long-Term Direction | Result/Forecast |
|------------------------|---|--|---|---|---|
| | Capital Efficiency (Accounting Profit) | Adjusted ROE (Based on Adjusted Profit) | approx. 8% | approx. 9% (around FY2026) | 5.0 %(DL 8.0) |
| | | | Expected cost of capital: reduce | | |
| | Capital Efficiency (Economic Value) | ROEV | | Term Target: 8% (around FY2026) | Result 3.9% |
| | Risk Profile Reform | Market Risk Reduction (Interest rate risk and equity risk vs March-21) | Risk Reduction -\(\frac{4560bn}{60bn}\) (equivalent to approx. 20% of March-21 market risk) | Additional Risk Reduction -¥260bn (Total of approx. ¥820bn from Mar-21) | Total: Approx¥530bn (progress rate vs3 year target: 95%) |
| Dai-ichi L Holdings | | | | | |
| | Financial Soundness (Economic Value) | Economic Solvency Ratio | | 170% to 200% in the long-term tivity to financial market | End of Mar. 2023 226% |
| | Market valuation | Relative TSR Total share return | | ative Advantage nestic and overseas competitors | End of Mar. 2023 No. 4 |
| | Profit Indicator | Adjusted Profit | Expected Range approx. ¥250bn to ¥280bn | Value of new business targets are set annually | Adj. Profit ¥184.4bn VNB ¥87.8bn |
| | Improve | Net Promoter Score | NPS® for Dai-ichi Life: | Top Level in Japan (hy 572026) | NPS Middle-level |
| Domesti | Customer Satisfaction | (NPS®) Number of Customers | Total No. of Customers: | approx. 12mn (by FY2026) | (slightly improved from 2021) No. of Customers Approx.11.5mn |
| Busines | | Fixed Cost Reduction Optimize Talent Placement | Reduction (Dai-ichi Life): Strategic Personnel Shift: | approx¥30bn (by FY2026) around 3,100 ppl. | Fixed Increased temporarily due to upfront investment Personnel Shift 643ppl (Excl. natural decrease) |



References

Third-Party Recognition



▶ Clarify issues related to the results of major external evaluations, and use them to improve our initiatives.

Inclusion in Major ESG Indices

ESG Indices Selected by GPIF

2022 CONSTITUENT MSCI JAPAN ESG SELECT LEADERS INDEX

2022 CONSTITUENT MSCI JAPAN EMPOWERING WOMEN INDEX (WIN)



Morningstar Japan ex-REIT Gender Diversity Tilt Index



Japan

FTSE Blossom Japan Sector Relative Index



Others



Powered by the S&P Global CSA

Included in "Dow Jones Sustainability
 Asia Pacific Index"





Major External Recognition

CDP Climate Change 2022 Questionnaire (December, 2022)

Selected as an "A List" Company



The 4th ESG Finance Awards Japan (February, 2023)

◆ The Gold Award in the Investor Sector



The 4th Nikkei SDGs Management Survey (November, 2022)

 4.5 Stars (deviation greater than 65 and less than 70)



TOYOKEIZAI CSR Ranking (February, 2023)

(CSR total) 5th place



[Environment] Response to Climate Change - Policies & Framework -



Initiatives as an Institutional Investor

- As an institutional investor with a wide range of assets, we position ESG as a pillar of our asset management and aim to achieve both investment returns and solutions to social issues.
- With regard to climate change, DL has formulated and implemented the following policies to achieve net-zero in its investment portfolio by 2050 and contribute to the realization of a decarbonized society.

Medium-Term Responsible Investment Policy

- Investment portfolio GHG emissions reductions (Scope 3 Category 15)
 - 2025 25% reduction (compared to 2020)
 - 2050 Net-Zero

*Actual emissions figures will be included in our Integrated Report to be issued in August 2023

- Promotion of climate change solutions investment
 - Cumulative amount of ¥1tn or more by the end of FY2024

*Upward revision from previous target (cumulative amount of ¥950bn or more)

- Avoided GHG emissions through investments in renewable energy power generation projects, etc.
 - Approx. 1.5 million ton CO₂e in FY2024 *Equivalent to annual emissions of approx. 540 thousand Japanese households (1)
- Engagement with investee companies
 - Focused engagement with approx. 50 of the top GHG emitting companies in the investment and loan portfolio to promote the development and implementation of strategies to set and achieve emission reduction targets consistent with the 1.5°C target

Policy on Transition Finance ("TF") (excerpt)

- Select investment actions that prioritize achieving long-term decarbonization of society as a whole
- Examine the feasibility of a transition strategy in light of its alignment with major guidelines on TF and from the perspective of investment returns, when making investment decisions
- Continuously review the criteria for examining transition strategies in light of the external surrounding TF, situations of technological innovations, etc.
- Conduct engagements with investee companies and encourage them to improve their transition strategies or effectiveness of their initiatives based on the insights obtained in the examination process of TF

Emission Reduction Targets for Operating Activities

- Raised the reduction target for Group-wide CO₂ emissions (Scope 1&2) (announced in March 2021)
- Set a Scope 3 CO₂ emissions reduction target at DL for categories that should be focused from the perspective of transforming business and employees behavior (announced in March 2021)

Group as a whole (Scope 1&2)

FY2025 - 50% reduction (compared to FY2019)

FY2040 - Net-Zero

Dai-ichi Life (Scope 3)

FY2030 - 30% reduction (compared to FY2019)

FY2050 - Net-Zero

Reinforcement of Sustainability Promotion Framework

(incl. Response to Climate Change)

Board of Directors

Executive Committee

Group Sustainability Committee



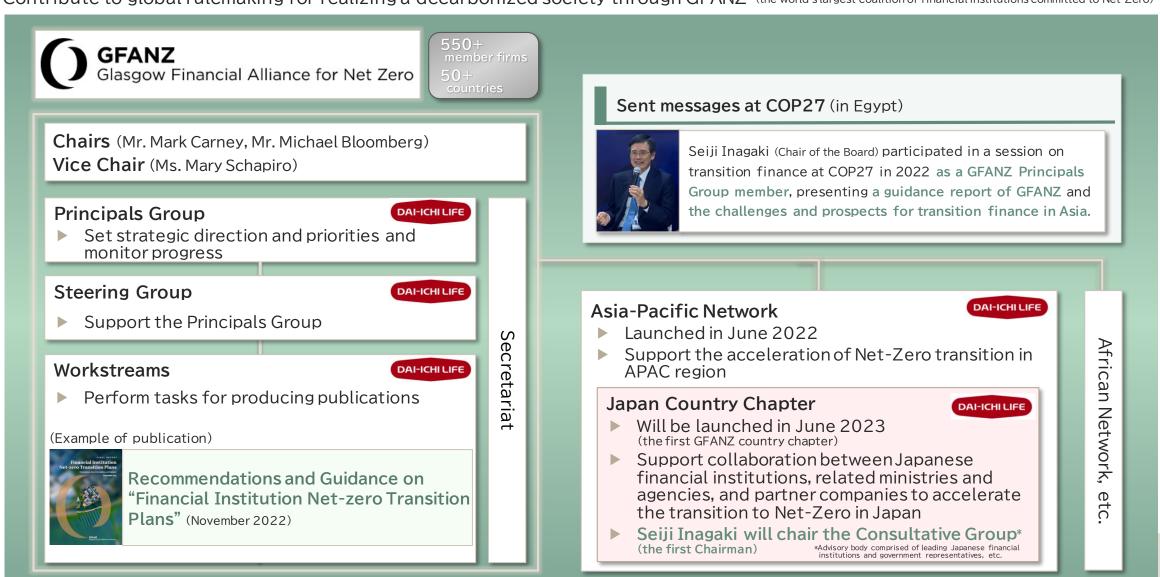
- Set a position of Chief Sustainability Officer (CSuO) (Hidehiko Sogano, Managing Executive Officer, was appointed)
- Responsible for promoting the Group's sustainability strategy and chairs the Group Sustainability Committee

^{*}Actual emissions figures will be included in our Integrated Report to be issued in August 2023.

[Environment] Response to Climate Change - Rulemaking & Sending Messages-



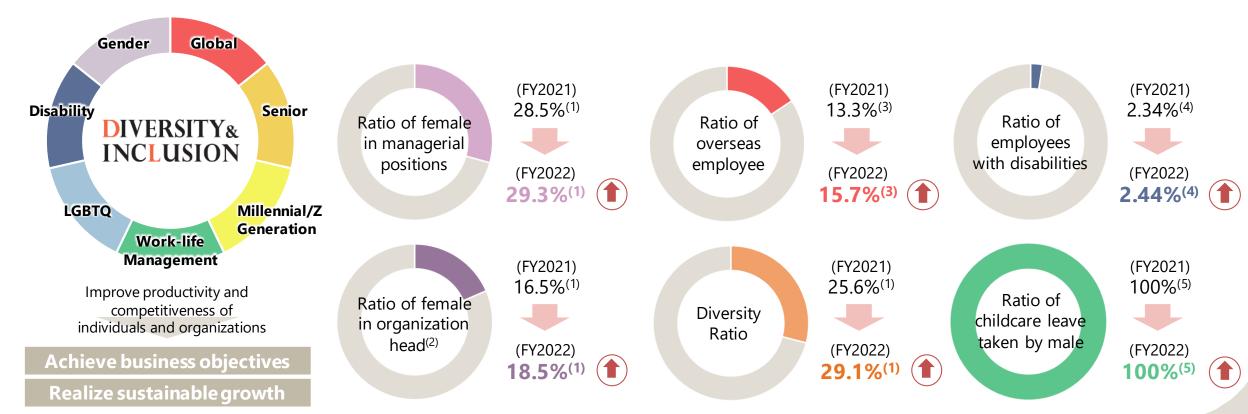
Contribute to global rulemaking for realizing a decarbonized society through GFANZ (the world's largest coalition of financial institutions committed to Net-Zero)



[Society] Promoting D&I (Diversity & Inclusion)



- Enhance productivity and competitiveness over the mid- to long-term through promoting D&I in human resources and organizations, in order to achieve management targets and realize sustainable growth.
- Newly define the percentage of non-"new graduate recruits, Japanese nationals and male" employee within administrative personnel in managerial positions as diversity ratio and aim to improve. (from FY2021)
- ▶ Secure superiority in the labor market by fostering a corporate culture in which employees can demonstrate their individuality through work style reforms, etc.



- (1) As of April 1, the total of the holding company and 3 domestic companies (DL, DFL and NFL). (2) Percentage of women in the general manager (incl. branch office), line manager level, area representative sales manager.
- (3) As of the end of March, the total of 6 overseas companies.
- (4) Total of the holding company, Dai-ichi Life (including "career rotation"), Dai-ichi Life Information Systems, Dai-ichi Life Business Services and Dai-ichi Life Challenged as of June 1.
- (5) As of the end of March, the total of the holding company and 3 domestic companies. Calculated in accordance with the calculation standard for the ratio of employees taking childcare leave, etc. required to be announced under the revised Child Care and Family Care Leave Law (effective April 2023) (if the result exceeds 100%).

[Governance] Organizational Structure of Board of Directors



- Well-balanced composition of the Board of Directors, which is composed of Inside Directors with a wide range of knowledge in insurance business and Outside Directors with external experience and knowledge.
- ▶ With focus to strengthen supervision of diversifying group companies selected to be a company with an Audit and Supervisory Committee.

Female

2 persons

Foreign

Nationality 1 person

Established a voluntary advisory committee with a majority of Outside Directors to ensure management transparency and objectivity.

Independent

Outside Directors

7/15 persons

46.6%

Board of Directors

Chairperson: Director and chairman (Non-executive director)

Meetings held in FY2022: 18 Major themes for deliberation

- Implementation status of a medium-term management plan
- Status of development and operation of internal control systems (internal audits, risk management, compliance, and handling of antisocial forces, etc.)
- Status of response to the Management Quality Renewal Project at subsidiaries
- Details of deliberation at the Nominations / Remuneration Advisory Committees
- · Verification of validity concerning alliances and acquisitions

Nominations Advisory Committee

Chairperson: Independent outside director

Meetings held in FY2022: 12 Major themes for deliberation

- Succession of president
- Candidates for directors (Proposal)



Audit & Supervisory Committee

Meetings held in FY2022: 25 Major themes for deliberation

- Corporate governance initiatives as well as the adequacy and effectiveness of business management and internal control systems
- Implementation status of medium-term management plan as well as the adequacy and effectiveness of countermeasures against key management issues
- · Accounting audit matters in cooperation with the independent auditor
- Internal audit matters in cooperation with the Internal Audit Dept.
- Formation of opinions with regard to the appointment and remuneration of directors, etc.



Remuneration Advisory Committee

Chairperson: Independent outside director

Meetings held in FY2022: 11 Major themes for deliberation

- Revision of the remuneration system for directors and executive officers
- Introduction of a performance-linked stockbased remuneration
- Amount of remuneration for individual officers
- Allotment of restricted stocks



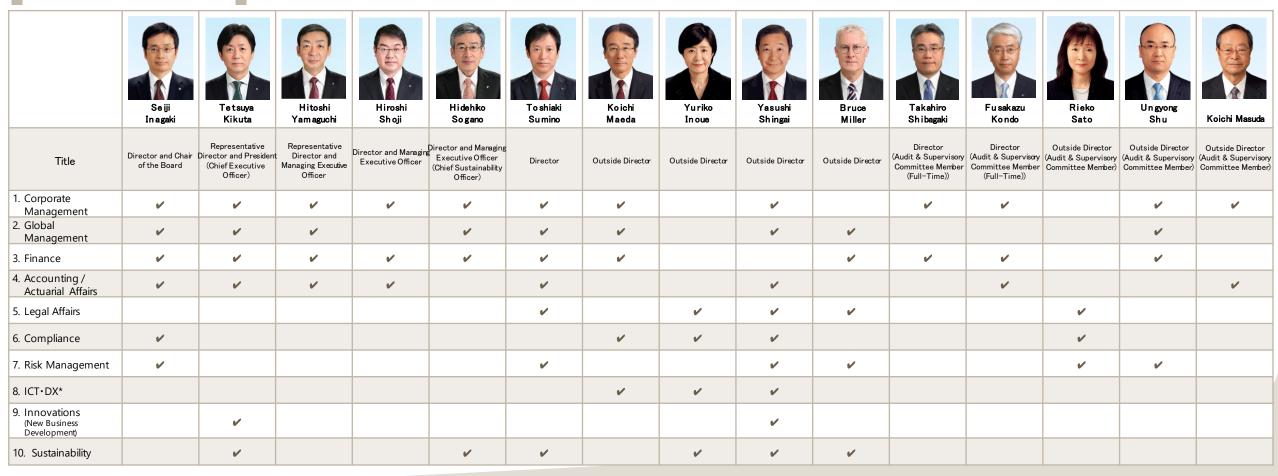
[Governance] Knowledge and Experience of Directors of the Company (Directors Skill Matrix) Dai-ichi Life



- ▶ Defined knowledge and experience necessary for directors as follows in order to fulfill its supervisory function as a holding company and to appropriately implement its medium-term management plan.
 - 1-7: Knowledge and experience required for directors of an insurance holding company based on the characteristics of the life insurance business
 - 8-10: Knowledge and experience regarding important future business strategies and management issues based on the medium-term management plan

Director Skills Matrix

X List of the (planned) members of the Board of Directors after AGM on June 26, 2023.



^{*}ICT stands for information and communication technology, and DX stands for digital transformation.

[Governance] Remuneration System for Directors and Executive Officers



Remuneration for Officers (excluding for outside directors) is made up of a base amount, a single-year performance-linked amount (company performance, individual performance), and a stock amount (restricted stock and performance-linked stock-based amounts), so that the remuneration serves as a sound incentive for sustainable growth.

Remuneration System

| | Directors (excl. Directors serving as Audit & Supervisory Committee Members) Inside Outside | | Directors (Audit & Supervisory Committee Members) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Base Amount | 0 | 0 | 0 | Remuneration according to duties and responsibilities |
| Single-year performance-linked amount | 0* | | | Linked to the single-year level of achievement of performance indicators |
| Restricted stock amount | 0 | | | Set for the purpose of achieving management objectives in the medium-to long-term and sharing interests with shareholders |
| Performance-linked stock-based amount | 0* | _ | | Linked to the level of achievement of the indicators selected in light of the management objectives as an incentive for enhancing corporate value |

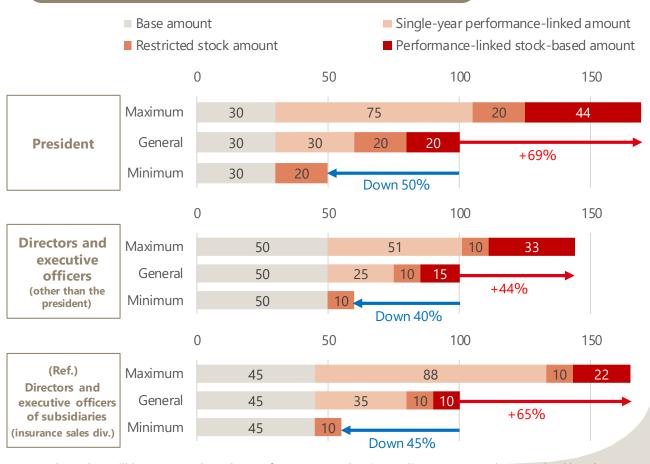
^{*}Except for Directors who are not in charge of the administrative and operational functions of abusiness.

Performance Indicators

(For the single-year performance-linked amount) (For the performance-linked stock-based amount) Category Category Accounting Profit | Group Adjusted Profit **Future Profit** Group Value of New Capital Efficiency (Economic Value) Business **Capital Efficiency Economic Solvency Ratio** (Economic Value) Soundness (Economic Value) (ESR) Sustainability Free Cash Free Cash Flow

Market Valuation | Relative TSR Group Adjusted ROE Group ROEV Sustainability Indicator Package Comprising Multiple Indicators Indicators Including CO₂ Emissions

Remuneration Variation for Each Rank



- The value will be at 100 when the Performance Evaluation Indicators are at the standard level.
- Remuneration for executive officers will be changed from the previous system based on rank to that set according to duties and responsibilities.

[Governance] Improving the Effectiveness of the Board



- For further strengthening of corporate governance, the Company has been conducting annual self-assessment regarding the effectiveness of the Board of Directors since FY2014 to ensure the validity of decision-making by the Board of Directors.
- Conduct an anonymous survey of all Directors that results are tallied and analyzed by a third-party and discusses and implement measures to improve issues identified accordingly.

FY2021

Issues Measures for improvement Further strengthening Secure opportunities and time for discussion with of supervisory a focus on proposals related to supervision by functions as a examining items to be proposed in more detail. Create better materials such as by stipulating the monitoring board points of contention at the Board of Directors' meetings. Discuss the monitoring status of progress in the medium-term management plan at multiple meeting bodies associated with the Board of Directors Further enhancement Further increase opportunities to communicate, of communication utilizing opinion exchange sessions, executive between inside and sessions and other forums.

FY2022

| Issues | Measures for improvement |
|--|--|
| Promotion of initiatives to renew corporate culture | Establishment of an action plan and periodic monitoring by the Board of Directors to ensure its implementation. |
| Examination of systems to strengthen corporate Governance | Continue participation of outside directors who are not members of the Nominations / Remuneration Advisory Committees as observers. Continue to discuss governance system, including the composition of the Board of Directors. |
| Further improvement of operations of the Board of Directors meetings | Provide sufficient information to directors through the use of summaries that clarify discussion points, etc., in order to enhance discussions. Focus on important issues by preparing an annual schedule in advance after carefully examining the themes to be discussed and the timing of discussions. Deepen discussions by holding small-group discussions on specific themes. |

FY2023

| Issues | Measures for improvement |
|---|---|
| Enhance group governance system | • Share awareness of significant issues for the group governance and deepen discussions on management indicators that should be monitored as a board of a shareholding company, which will be reflected in formulation of a next medium-term management plan |
| Deliberation and initiatives as to an ideal shape of the Board of Directors in the pursuit of increased corporate value | Clarify points in question in strategic discussions to utilize expertise of outside directors and provide information and prepare materials conducive to active discussions Continue offering opportunities for outside directors to deepen understanding of the Company's business through offsite meetings and other occasions Share awareness periodically among directors as to themes requiring discussions Provide more opportunities for communications between outside directors and executive officers |

Examples of specific improvement initiatives for FY2022 based on FY2021 evaluation

(1) Promotion of initiatives to renew corporate culture

An action plan was established by incorporating perspectives of external advisors toward achieving the goal. Based on the plan, monitoring was conducted in an interim period and at the fiscal year-end.

The Board of Directors reported the progress of initiatives based on the evaluation indicators determined at the time of establishing the action plan. In the reporting, discussions were held as to the adequacy of the evaluation indicators, among others, thereby appropriate monitoring was conducted. Issues identified through the monitoring are reflected in the following year's initiatives.

May 2022 Action plan established

outside directors

Interim reporting:

Sep. 2022 Mar. 2023 Year-end reporting Update action plan Initiatives for next year

(2) Examination of systems to strengthen corporate governance

Outside directors who are not Committee members continued to participate in the meetings of the Nominations / Remuneration Advisory Committees as observers and expressed their opinions.

In addition to the chairs of the Nominations / Remuneration Advisory Committees, the chair of Audit & Supervisory Committee is served by an outside director from June 2022, to further strengthen the supervisory function. In FY2022, highly objective and transparent discussions were held primarily regarding a succession plan of the President at the Nominations Advisory Committee meetings and operation of a new remuneration system for officers at the Remuneration Advisory Committee meetings.

| | FY2020 | FY2021 | FY2022 |
|--|---------|----------|----------|
| Nominations Advisory Committee meetings | 5 times | 6 times | 12 times |
| Remuneration Advisory Committee meetings | 8 times | 12 times | 11 times |

(3) Further improvement of operations of the Board of Directors meetings

The Group established a Board of Directors Office as a dedicated organ to assist the Board of Directors, and enhanced its operation.

At the Board of Directors meetings, explanation was thoroughly made using summaries that clarify points in question, which shortened time required for explaining agenda and led to enhanced discussions.

| Purpose | Contents of initiatives | | |
|--|---|--|--|
| Supporting system to Increase effectiveness of the Board of Directors | -Established a Board of Directors Office as a dedicated organ to assist duties of the Board of Directors (October 1, 2022) -Appointed General Manager of Board of Directors Office at the time of establishment | | |
| Enhance and invigorate discussions | Provided explanation thoroughly using summaries that clarify discussion points, etc. Changed the seats at random in every meeting of the Board of Directors Held subcommittee meetings with members grouped at random, after the Board of Directors meetings or opinion exchange sessions | | |
| Foster outside directors' understanding on the Group businesses | •Dialogue between outside directors and executive officers (held 4 times in FY2021; 19 times in FY2022) | | |

Participation to Sustainability-related Initiatives



Promote efforts to realize a sustainable society through joining various initiatives in domestic and overseas.

Participating initiatives







International Corporate Governance Network (ICGN)



Women's Empowerment Principles (WEPs)



Principles for Financial Action Towards a Sustainable Society (Principles for Financial Action for the 21st Century)



Institutional Investors Collective Engagement Forum (IICEF)



Japan Impact-driven Financing Initiative

Japan Impact-driven Financing Initiative







First Japanese







First Japanese Life Insurer to Participate access to medicine FOUNDATION

Sustainability Accounting Standards Board (SASB)

United Nations Global Compact (UNGC)

Life Insurer

to Participate

30% Club Japan

Japan Stewardship Initiative

Access to Medicine Foundation

Climate and Natural Related Initiatives



Glasgow Financial Alliance for Net Zero

THE NET-ZERO ASSET OWNER **ALLIANCE**

Net Zero Asset Owner Alliance



Task Force on Climate-Related Financial Disclosures (TCFD)



First Japanese Life Insurer to Participate

Climate Action 100+



First Japanese Life Insurer to Participate



Taskforce on Nature-related Financial Disclosures (TNFD) Forum

RE100



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